

7th Grade

Summary

Date: _____

Name: _____

Islamic Education

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Summary of the Midterm Test Study Material:

Surah Al-Furqan 2

From pages 12-15

The verses talk about the servants of the Most Merciful (Ibad al-Rahman).

Example: Mention five qualities of the servants of the Most Merciful.

- Meaning of "Laghw" (لغو): Mistake.
- Meaning of "Al-Ghurfa" (الغرفة): The high rank in Paradise.
- Meaning of "Lizam" (لزام): A duty.

The behavior of the believer when passing by gatherings of idle talk is: They do not participate in it but honor themselves by avoiding it.

Lessons learned from the verses include:

- Righteous servants of Allah ponder His verses.
- They do not lie in their testimonies.
- They ask Allah for success and are keen on the righteousness of their spouses and offspring.

Miracles of the Prophets

From pages 24-27

This section discusses the miracles of the prophets, the greatest of which is the Quran.

Example: What is the difference between the miracle of Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) and the miracles of previous prophets?

A miracle is an extraordinary event that Allah allows a prophet to perform to strengthen his argument before the people.

Miracles of Prophet Isa (Jesus, peace be upon him) include healing the blind and lepers, reviving the dead, and creating a bird from clay and bringing it to life.

The miracle of the Quran is eternal because the Quran is for all people and was revealed through Prophet Muhammad, the last of the prophets.

Among the physical miracles of Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) are the splitting of the moon and water flowing from between his fingers.

Miracles of Prophet Musa (Moses, peace be upon him) include the staff and the white hand.

The miracle of Prophet Ibrahim (Abraham, peace be upon him) was his survival from the great fire.

The Effect of Belief in Angels and Messengers

From pages 28-33

This section discusses belief in angels and messengers and their effects on us.

Example: List the effects of believing in angels and messengers.

The proof for believing in angels and messengers is the saying of the Prophet: "To believe in Allah, His angels, His books, and His messengers..."

The effects of belief in angels include:

- Uprightness in following Allah's commands because angels watch over the believers.
- Feeling confident because angels protect the believers.

The effects of belief in messengers include:

- Following Allah's path.
- Loving and praising the messengers.
- Calling to Allah with wisdom and good advice.
- Thanking Allah for His great blessings.

The relationship between prophets and messengers is that angels delivered Allah's message to the messengers.

Angels also descended with tranquility and mercy upon the prophets.

The Prophetic Sunnah

From pages 35-39

This lesson explains the definition and understanding of the Prophetic Sunnah.

Example: List the types of Prophetic Sunnah.

- The verbal Sunnah is what the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) said, such as, "Do not set out on a journey except to three mosques..."
- The practical Sunnah is what the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) did, like the way he performed prayers and the rituals of Hajj.
- The approval Sunnah is what the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) approved of after something was said or done in front of him, such as praying at Banu Qurayza.

The Prophetic Sunnah includes everything that was reported from the Prophet in terms of sayings, actions, characteristics, or approvals.

The relationship between the Quran and the Sunnah is that the Sunnah complements and supports the Quran.

Please focus on the review questions from each lesson in full for the midterm test.